**Тема 7 THE PRONOUN: INDEFINITE PRONOUNS**

**Exercise 1 Choose between *all*, *every*, and *each* to use it in the following sentences:**

1 Stop arguing! You are … right in a different way. 2 It’s a good idea to have check up with the dentist … six months. 3 I tried to phone her two or three times, but … time there was no reply. 4 “I can't understand her. … time I ask her out she refuses,” Tommy had complained. 5 It was a great occasion and … the family were present. 6 He shouted her name twice, … time banging his fist on the table. 7 “That’s the sort of job … boys like doing,” said aunt Maria smiling. 8 I like Danielle Steel. I have read … book she has written. 9 They … listened carefully to what the other said. 10 When I was on holiday, … my luggage was stolen.

**Exercise 2 Supply *each other*, *other* or *another* in the following sentences. Use article if it is necessary:**

*Example: The students in the class come from many countries. One of the students is from Mexico. Another student is from Iraq. Another is from Japan. Other students are from Brazil. Others are from Algeria.*

1 That country has two basic problems. One is inflation, and … is instability of their country. 2 It’s a long trip. I’m getting tired of riding in the car, but we still have … two hundred miles to go. 3 Louis and I have been friends for a long time. We’ve known … since we were children. 4 Thank you for inviting me to go on the picnic. I’d like to go with you, but I’ve already made … plans. 5 Some TV programs are excellent, but … are terrible. 6 Mr. and Mrs. Jay are happily married couple. They love …. 7 I am almost finished. I just need … five minutes. 8 Two countries border on the United States. One is Canada. … is Mexico. 9 His father reads the New York Times every day. He doesn’t read any … newspapers. 10 He is a frequent guest. He comes here every … day.

**Exercise 3 Complete the sentences, using an appropriate form of *other* (*the other, others, another…):***

1 Some people prefer classical music, but ….

2 There are three colours that I especially like. One is ….

3 I have two candy bars. I want only one of them. Would you like ….

4 I am still thirsty. I’d like….

5 There are three places in particular that I would like to visit. One is ….

6 Only two of the students failed the quiz. All of ….

7 The committee hasn’t finished the work yet. They need ….

8 Many people like jazz while … people prefer rock and roll.

9 I like this country. I’ll be here for ….

10 I would like to read more on this subject. Do you have any ….

11 Some of these letters are more important than ….

12 After the examination, most of the students congratulated one ….

13 That’s one way to do, but there is ….

14 I think after what happened they won’t do ….

15 One man’s meat is ….

16 The first fire truck arrived in one minute. … trucks arrived later.

17 There are ten books here. Eight are mine. … two aren’t.

18 Mary’s computer broke, so she bought ….

**Exercise 4 Paraphrase the following sentences using *both, both … and, either … or / neither … nor:***

*Example: The leopard faces extinction. The tiger faces extinction.*

*Both the leopard and the tiger face extinction.*

1 We can fix dinner for them here, or we can take them to a restaurant.

2 Fred’s father buys and sells used car.

3 I haven’t got time to go on holiday. And I haven’t got the money.

4 Mary is 14 years old, but she cooks well and entertains well.

5 Her roommate doesn’t know where she is. Her mother doesn’t know either.

6 It was a very boring film. It was very long too.

7 George doesn’t smoke and he doesn’t drink.

8 We can leave today or we can leave tomorrow.

9 Jim is on holiday and so is Carol.

10 She hasn’t written or phoned me since last autumn.

**Exercise 5 Use *both, either or neither* in the following sentences:**

1 And without another word John scribbled a name on a piece of paper, wrote her a check for a thousand dollars, and handed them … to her. 2 The match ended in a draw. … side scored a goal. 3 “What have you written, a short story or an essay?” “I’m afraid it doesn’t come within … description.” 4 “Can I speak to Mr. or Mrs. Fields?” “I’m afraid … of them is here. They are away on holiday.” 5 “Are/is … of your parents at home?” asked the postman when the little boy opened the door. 6 Nick and Tom are … my friends. But … is in the town now. They are … in the Navy. 7 “I want to make an appointment for my son to see his doctor.” “Which day is suitable for you, Monday or Tuesday?” “… of the days is convenient.” 8 We drove along a wide road with ditches and trees on … side. 9 I saw an accident this morning. One car drove into the back of another. Fortunately … driver was injured but … cars were quite badly damaged. 10 “Where did you go for your holidays – Scotland or Ireland?” “We went to …. A week in Scotland and a week in Ireland.”

**Exercise 6 Insert *every* or *each:***

1 ... morning my Mom left lists a mile long for ... of us, there was so much work to do about the house. 2 Opening my bag I took out two envelopes with Dad printed across their fronts in childlike letters. Handing them to Andrew, I said, “Lissa and Jamie have ... written you a card.” 3 She had a present for ... child. 4 We ... have our private views about it. 5 I loved ... minute of it. 6 They were all just sitting there, ... of them thinking private thoughts. 7 Rosie changed the subject ... time it was raised. 8 She offered us a tin of biscuits and my sister and I had one ... . 9 The government changes ... five years. 10 I had only two suitcases, but ... weighed over twenty kilos.

**Exercise 7 Translate into English:**

1 Обе книги интересные. Возьми любую. 2 – Что ты будешь пить: чай или кофе? – Ни то, ни другое. Я буду пить сок. 3 В каждом конце коридора стояла пальма. 4 Ни один из моих двух сыновей не играет на музыкальном инструменте. 5 Я тоже не знаю, где он живет. 6 Мы встречались на днях. Мы давно не видели друг друга. 7 Это, так сказать, оборотная сторона медали. 8 В моей группе было двенадцать студентов. Четверо были иностранцы, остальные москвичи. 9 У них две дочери. Одной семь лет, другой пять. 10 Одни блюда легко готовить, другие нет. 11 Мы неправильно друг друга поняли. Дайте мне еще один шанс. 12 У нас два балкона. Один выходит на юг, другой на восток. 13 Мы изучаем много предметов. Одни нам интересны, другие нет. 14 Закрой один глаз, потом другой. 15 Девочка шла в школу в первый раз в первый класс. В одной руке у нее был портфель, а в другой букет цветов. 16 Все студенты счастливы. Все экзамены позади. 17 Она отдала детям все, что могла. 18 Вы оба мои друзья, я люблю вас обоих. 19 Все люди хотят быть здоровыми и счастливыми. 20 Все люди в зале пели вместе с певицей. 21 Вы оба должны сказать нам правду. 22 Мы все иногда лжем. 23 Мы встречаемся с друзьями каждый Новый год. 24 Каждого студента экзаменуют два раза в год. 25 Каждой девушке хочется выйти замуж. У каждой свой идеал. 26 Они ждут гостей с минуты на минуту. 27 Каждого солдата похвалили за храбрость, и каждому дали медаль. 28 Двое из них не пришли на встречу, у каждого была серьезная причина. 29 Каждый член команды должен пройти медицинский осмотр перед каждым матчем. 30 У каждого из нас свои привычки.